# Package 'hyperdraw'

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SystemRequirements graphviz
Title Visualizing Hypergaphs
Author Paul Murrell
Maintainer Paul Murrell <p.murrell@auckland.ac.nz></p.murrell@auckland.ac.nz>
<b>Description</b> Functions for visualizing hypergraphs.
License GPL (>= 2)
Collate AllClasses.R affine.R draw.R graphBPH.R grid.R hypergraph.R legacy.R node.R RagraphBPH.R
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R topics documented:  graphBPH
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graphBPH Constructor for graphBPH objects
<b>Description</b> A convenience constructor for graphBPH-class objects. This is a generic function.
Usage
graphBPH(graph, edgeNodePattern,)

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#### **Arguments**

graph Some form of graph that is to be converted into a graphBPH object.

edgeNodePattern

A regular expression used to distinguish between normal nodes and edge nodes.

Potential arguments to other methods.

#### Value

An object of class graphBPH-class

#### Methods

```
graphBPH signature(graph = "graphNEL", edgeNodePattern = "character"): create a
graphBPH object from a (directed) graphNEL object.
```

graphBPH signature(graph = "Hypergraph", edgeNodePattern = "missing"): create a
 graphBPH object from a Hypergraph object (where all Hyperedges are DirectedHyperedges).

#### Author(s)

Paul Murrell

#### References

Falcon, S. and Gentleman, R. hypergraph: A package providing hypergraph data structures.

Gentleman, R. and Whalen, E. and Huber, W. and Falcon, S. **graph**: A package to handle graph data structures.

# See Also

```
graphBPH-class
```

graphBPH-class

Class "graphBPH"

#### **Description**

A bipartite representation of a hypergraph. The purpose of this class is to support visualization of the hypergraph; it is not intended for analysis or manipulation of the hypergraph.

# **Objects from the Class**

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("graphBPH", graph, edgeNodePattern, ...). There is also a convenience function graphBPH().

A graphBPH object consists of a graphNEL object, which must obey some strict rules:

- nodes in the graph are divided into two sets: normal nodes and edge-nodes,
- all edges in the graph must connect a normal node to an edge node,
- the graph must be a directed graph.

The edgeNodePattern is a regular expression that is used to define the set of edge-nodes.

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#### **Slots**

graph: Object of class graphNEL. This graph must obey the constraints described above.

edgeNodePattern: Object of class character. The regular expression used to define edge-nodes.

nodes: Object of class character. Records which nodes in the graph are normal nodes.

edgeNodes: Object of class character. Records which nodes in the graph are edge-nodes.

edgeNodeIO: Object of class list. Records information about which edges enter and exit each edge-node.

#### Methods

```
plot signature(x = "graphBPH", y = "ANY"): draw a representation of the hypergraph where
edges between normal nodes in the graph pass through an intermediate edge-node in a nice
smooth curve.
```

```
graphLayout signature(graph = "graphBPH", layoutType = "missing"):
    convert the graphBPH object to a RagraphBPH object (using a default layout method).
```

```
graphLayout signature(graph = "graphBPH", layoutType = "character"):
    convert the graphBPH object to a RagraphBPH object (using the specified layout method).
```

#### Author(s)

Paul Murrell

#### References

Gansner, E.R. and and North, S.C. (1999) An open graph visualization system and its applications to software engineering, *Software - Practice and Experience*, 30:1203–1233.

Gentleman, R. and Whalen, E. and Huber, W. and Falcon, S. **graph**: A package to handle graph data structures.

Gentry, J. and Long, L. and Gentleman, R. and Falcon, S. and Hahne, F. and Sarkar, D. and Hansen, K. **Rgraphviz**: Provides plotting capabilities for R graph objects.

# See Also

agopen, graphLayout and graphNEL RagraphBPH

# **Examples**

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```
# A Hypergraph equivalent
require(hypergraph)
dh1 <- DirectedHyperedge("A", "B", "R1")
dh2 <- DirectedHyperedge(c("A", "B"), c("C", "D"), "R2")
dh3 <- DirectedHyperedge("D", "E", "R3")
hg <- Hypergraph(LETTERS[1:5], list(dh1, dh2, dh3))
plot(graphBPH(hg))</pre>
```

graphLayout

Layout a graph.

#### **Description**

This function is designed to layout a graph using the **Rgraphviz** package. The **hyperdraw** package makes this a generic function with a method for graphBPH objects. The function of the same name in the **Rgraphviz** package is used as a method for Ragraph objects.

# Usage

```
graphLayout(graph, layoutType, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

graph An graphBPH object, which is to be laid out.

1ayoutType The layout method (e.g., dot or neato).

... These arguments will be passed to the agopen() function.

#### Value

An RagraphBPH object.

# Author(s)

Paul Murrell

#### References

Gansner, E.R. and and North, S.C. (1999) An open graph visualization system and its applications to software engineering, *Software - Practice and Experience*, 30:1203–1233.

Gentry, J. and Long, L. and Gentleman, R. and Falcon, S. and Hahne, F. and Sarkar, D. and Hansen, K. **Rgraphviz**: Provides plotting capabilities for R graph objects.

# See Also

agopen and GraphvizLayouts

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#### **Examples**

RagraphBPH-class

Class "RagraphBPH"

# Description

The purpose of this class is to represent a laid out version of a graphBPH object. The laying out is performed by the **Rgraphviz** package. This is an intermediate step in the process of drawing a graphBPH object.

#### **Objects from the Class**

Objects of this class should be created via the graphLayout() function.

#### **Slots**

```
graph: Object of class Ragraph. The laid out graph.
allNodes: Object of class character. The names of all nodes in the graph.
nodes: Object of class character. Records normal nodes in the graph.
edgeNodes: Object of class character. Records edge-nodes in the graph.
edgeNodeIO: Object of class list. Records which edges enter and exit each edge-node.
```

#### Methods

```
plot signature(x = "RagraphBPH", y = "ANY"): draw a representation of the hypergraph
    where edges between normal nodes in the graph pass through an intermediate edge-node in a
    nice smooth curve.

edgeDataDefaults<- signature(self = "RagraphBPH", attr = "character", value = "ANY"):
    set the default drawing attributes for all edges.

edgeData<- signature(self = "RagraphBPH", from = "character", to = "character", attr = "character as set a specific drawing attribute for one or more edges.

nodeDataDefaults<- signature(self = "RagraphBPH", attr = "character", value = "ANY"):
    set the default drawing attributes for all nodes.</pre>
```

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#### Author(s)

Paul Murrell

#### See Also

graphLayout, graphBPH, and Ragraph

#### **Examples**

```
nodes <- c(LETTERS[1:5], paste("R", 1:3, sep=""))</pre>
testgnel <- new("graphNEL",</pre>
                  nodes=nodes,
                  edgeL=list(
                     A=list(edges=c("R1", "R2")),
                     B=list(edges="R2"),
                     C=list(),
                     D=list(edges="R3"),
                     E=list(),
                     R1=list(edges="B"),
                     R2=list(edges=c("C", "D")),
                     R3=list(edges="E")),
                   edgemode="directed")
testbph <- graphBPH(testgnel, "^R")</pre>
testrabph <- graphLayout(testbph)</pre>
edgeDataDefaults(testrabph, "lwd") <- 1</pre>
edgeData(testrabph, c("A", "R1"), c("R1", "B"), "lwd") <- c("3", 5)
\verb|edgeDataDefaults(testrabph, "color") <- "black"|
edgeData(testrabph, c("A", "R1"), c("R1", "B"), "color") <- "red"
\label{lem:nodeDataDefaults(testrabph, "margin") <- 'unit(2, "mm")' nodeDataDefaults(testrabph, "shape") <- "circle"}
plot(testrabph)
graphDataDefaults(testrabph, "arrowLoc") <- "middle"</pre>
graphData(testrabph, "arrowLoc") <- "end"</pre>
plot(testrabph)
graphData(testrabph, "arrowLoc") <- "none"</pre>
plot(testrabph)
```

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