# Package 'Organism.dplyr'

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Title dplyr-based Access to Bioconductor Annotation Resources

Version 1.14.0

**Description** This package provides an alternative interface to Bioconductor 'annotation' resources, in particular the gene identifier mapping functionality of the 'org' packages (e.g., org.Hs.eg.db) and the genome coordinate functionality of the 'TxDb' packages (e.g., TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene).

**Depends** R (>= 3.4), dplyr (>= 0.7.0), AnnotationFilter (>= 1.1.3)

**Imports** RSQLite, S4Vectors, GenomeInfoDb, IRanges, GenomicRanges, GenomicFeatures, AnnotationDbi, methods, tools, utils, BiocFileCache, DBI, dbplyr

**Suggests** org.Hs.eg.db, TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene, org.Mm.eg.db, TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.ensGene, testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, BiocStyle, ggplot2

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BasicFilter-class

Filtering src\_organism objects

# Description

These functions create filters to be used by the "select" interface to src\_organism objects.

# Usage

```
AccnumFilter(value, condition = "==")
AliasFilter(value, condition = "==")
CdsChromFilter(value, condition = "==")
CdsIdFilter(value, condition = "==")
CdsNameFilter(value, condition = "==")
CdsStrandFilter(value, condition = "==")
EnsemblFilter(value, condition = "==")
EnsemblprotFilter(value, condition = "==")
EnsembltransFilter(value, condition = "==")
EnzymeFilter(value, condition = "==")
EvidenceFilter(value, condition = "==")
EvidenceallFilter(value, condition = "==")
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PfamFilter(value, condition = "==")
PmidFilter(value, condition = "==")
PrositeFilter(value, condition = "==")
RefseqFilter(value, condition = "==")
TxChromFilter(value, condition = "==")
TxStrandFilter(value, condition = "==")
```

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```
TxTypeFilter(value, condition = "==")
UnigeneFilter(value, condition = "==")
WormbaseFilter(value, condition = "==")
ZfinFilter(value, condition = "==")
## S4 method for signature 'BasicFilter'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
supportedFilters(object)
```

#### **Arguments**

object A BasicFilter or GRangesFilter object

value Value of the filter. For GRangesFilter value should be a GRanges object.

condition The condition to be used in filter for genomic extractors, one of "==", "!=",

"startsWith", "endsWith", ">", "<", ">=", "<=". For character values "==", "!=", "startsWith" and "endsWith" are allowed, for numeric values (CdsStartFilter,

CdsEndFilter, ExonStartFilter, ExonEndFilter, GeneStartFilter, GeneEndFilter,

TxStartFilter and TxEndFilter), "==", "!=", ">", ">=", "<" and "<=". De-

fault condition is "==".

#### **Details**

All filters except GRangesFilter() takes value(s) from corresponding fields in the data base. For example, AccnumFilter() takes values of accession number(s), which come from field accnum. See keytypes() and keys() for possible values.

GRangesFilter() takes a GRanges object as filter, and returns genomic extractors (genes, transcripts, etc.) that are partially overlapping with the region.

supportedFilters() lists all available filters for src\_organism object.

### Value

A Filter object showing class, value and condition of the filter

#### Author(s)

Yubo Cheng.

#### See Also

```
src_organism for creating a src_organism object.
```

transcripts\_tbl for generic functions to extract genomic features from a src\_organism object. select, src\_organism-method for "select" interface on src\_organism objects.

## **Examples**

```
src <- src_organism(dbpath=hg38light())
keytypes(src)
head(keys(src, "ensembl"))
## filter by ensembl</pre>
```

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```
EnsemblFilter("ENSG00000171862")
## filter by gene symbol start with "BRAC"
SymbolFilter("BRCA", "startsWith")
## filter by GRanges
GRangesFilter(GenomicRanges::GRanges("chr10:87869000-87876000"))
## filter by transcript start position
TxStartFilter(87863438, ">")
```

Genomic-Extractors

Extract genomic features from src\_organism objects

# **Description**

Generic functions to extract genomic features from an object. This page documents the methods for src\_organism objects only.

These are the main functions for extracting transcript information from a src\_organism object, inherited from transcripts in GenomicFeatures package. Two versions of results are provided: tibble (transcripts\_tbl()) and GRanges or GRangesList (transcripts()).

## Usage

```
cds(x, ...)
 exons(x, ...)
 genes(x, ...)
 transcripts(x, ...)
 cds_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 exons_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 genes_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 transcripts_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 cdsBy(x, by=c("tx", "gene"), ...)
 exonsBy(x, by=c("tx", "gene"), ...)
 transcriptsBy(x, by=c("gene", "exon", "cds"), ...)
 cdsBy_tbl(x, by=c("tx", "gene"), filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 exonsBy_tbl(x, by=c("tx", "gene"), filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 transcriptsBy_tbl(x, by=c("gene", "exon", "cds"), filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 promoters_tbl(x, upstream, downstream, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 intronsByTranscript_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 fiveUTRsByTranscript(x, ...)
 fiveUTRsByTranscript_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
 threeUTRsByTranscript(x, ...)
 threeUTRsByTranscript_tbl(x, filter=NULL, columns=NULL)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
promoters(x, upstream, downstream,
  filter = NULL, columns = NULL)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
intronsByTranscript(x, filter = NULL,
  columns = NULL)
```

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# **Arguments**

х	A src_organism object
upstream	For promoters(): An integer(1) value indicating the number of bases upstream from the transcription start site.
downstream	For promoters(): An integer(1) value indicating the number of bases down-stream from the transcription start site.
filter	Either NULL, AnnotationFilter, or AnnotationFilterList to be used to restrict the output. Filters consists of AnnotationFilters and can be a GRanges object using "GRangesFilter" (see examples).
columns	A character vector indicating columns to be included in output GRanges object or tbl.
by	One of "gene", "exon", "cds" or "tx". Determines the grouping.
	Additional arguments to S4methods. In this case, the same as filter.

#### Value

functions with \_tbl return a tibble object, other methods return a GRanges or GRangesList object.

#### Author(s)

Yubo Cheng.

#### See Also

src\_organism for creating a src\_organism object.

# **Examples**

```
## Not run: src <- src_ucsc("human")</pre>
src <- src_organism(dbpath=hg38light())</pre>
## transcript coordinates with filter in tibble format
filters <- AnnotationFilter(\simsymbol == c("A1BG", "CDH2"))
transcripts_tbl(src, filters)
transcripts_tbl(src, AnnotationFilter(~symbol %startsWith% "SNORD"))
transcripts\_tbl(src, AnnotationFilter(~go == "GO:0005615"))
transcripts_tbl(src, filter=AnnotationFilter(
     ~symbol %startsWith% "SNORD" & tx_start < 25070000))
## transcript coordinates with filter in granges format
filters <- GRangesFilter(GenomicRanges::GRanges("chr15:1-25070000"))</pre>
transcripts(src, filters)
## promoters
promoters(src, upstream=100, downstream=50,
          filter = SymbolFilter("ADA"))
## transcriptsBy
transcriptsBy(src, by = "exon", filter = SymbolFilter("ADA"))
exonsBy(src, filter = SymbolFilter("ADA"))
```

```
## intronsByTranscript
intronsByTranscript(src, filter = SymbolFilter("ADA"))
```

hg38light

Utilities used in examples, vignettes, and tests

# Description

These functions are primarily for illustrating functionality. hg38light() and mm10light() provide access to trimmed-down versions of Organism.dplyr data based derived from the TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGen and TxDb.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10.ensGene data bases.

# Usage

```
hg38light()
mm10light()
```

# Value

character(1) file path to the trimmed-down data base

# **Examples**

```
hg38light()
mm10light()
```

```
keytypes, src_organism-method
```

Using the "select" interface on src\_organism objects

# **Description**

select, columns and keys can be used together to extract data from a src\_organism object.

# Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
keytypes(x)

## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
columns(x)

## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
keys(x, keytype, ...)
select_tbl(x, keys, columns, keytype)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
select(x, keys, columns, keytype)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
mapIds(x, keys, column, keytype, ..., multiVals)
```

### Arguments

x a src\_organism object

keytype specifies the kind of keys that will be returned. By default keys will return the

keys for schema of the src\_organism object.

... other arguments. These include:

pattern: the pattern to match. column: the column to search on.

fuzzy: TRUE or FALSE value. Use fuzzy matching? (this is used with pattern)

keys the keys to select records for from the database. All possible keys are returned

by using the keys method.

columns the columns or kinds of things that can be retrieved from the database. As with

keys, all possible columns are returned by using the columns method.

column character(1) the column to search on, can only have a single element for the

alue

multiVals What should mapIds do when there are multiple values that could be returned.

Options include:

first: when there are multiple matches only the 1st thing that comes back will be

returned. This is the default behavior. list: return a list object to the end user

filter: remove all elements that contain multiple matches and will therefore return a shorter vector than what came in whenever some of the keys match more

than one value

asNA: return an NA value whenever there are multiple matches

CharacterList: returns a SimpleCharacterList object

FUN: can also supply a function to the multiVals argument for custom behaviors. The function must take a single argument and return a single value. This function will be applied to all the elements and will serve a 'rule' that for which thing to keep when there is more than one element. So for example this example function will always grab the last element in each result: last

<-function(x){x[[length(x)]]}

#### **Details**

keytypes(): discover which keytypes can be passed to keytype argument of methods select or keys.

keys(): returns keys for the src\_organism object. By default it returns the primary keys for the database, and returns the keys from that keytype when the keytype argument is used.

columns(): discover which kinds of data can be returned for the src\_organism object.

select(): retrieves the data as a tibble based on parameters for selected keys columns and key-type arguments. If requested columns that have multiple matches for the keys, 'select()' will return a tibble with one row for each possible match.

mapIds(): gets the mapped ids (column) for a set of keys that are of a particular keytype. Usually returned as a named character vector.

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#### Value

keys, columns and keytypes each returns a character vector of possible values. select returns a tibble.

#### Author(s)

Yubo Cheng.

#### See Also

```
AnnotationDb-class for more descriptsion of methods select, keytypes, keys and columns. src_organism for creating a src_organism object. transcripts_tbl for generic functions to extract genomic features from a src_organism object.
```

# Examples

```
## Not run: src <- src_organism("TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene")</pre>
src <- src_organism(dbpath=hg38light())</pre>
## keytypes
keytypes(src)
## columns
columns(src)
## keys
keys(src, "entrez")
keytype <- "symbol"</pre>
keys <- c("ADA", "NAT2")</pre>
columns <- c("entrez", "tx_id", "tx_name", "exon_id")</pre>
## select
select_tbl(src, keys, columns, keytype)
select(src, keys, columns, keytype)
## mapIds
mapIds(src, keys, column = "tx_name", keytype)
```

src\_organism

Create a sqlite database from TxDb and corresponding Org packages

# Description

The database provides a convenient way to map between gene, transcript, and protein identifiers.

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#### **Usage**

```
src_organism(txdb = NULL, dbpath = NULL, overwrite = FALSE)
src_ucsc(organism, genome = NULL, id = NULL, dbpath = NULL,
  verbose = TRUE)
supportedOrganisms()
## S3 method for class 'tbl_organism'
select_(.data, ...)
## S3 method for class 'src_organism'
src_tbls(x)
## S3 method for class 'src_organism'
tbl(src, ..., .load_tbl_only = FALSE)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
orgPackageName(x)
## S4 method for signature 'src_organism'
seqinfo(x)
```

# **Arguments**

txdb character(1) naming a TxDb.* package (e.g., TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownG	iene)
---	-------

or a TxDb object instantiating the content of a TxDb.\* pacakge.

dbpath character(1) path or BiocFileCache instance representing the location where an

Organism.dplyr SQLite database will be accessed or created. If no path is spec-

ified, the SQLite file is created in the default BiocFileCache() location.

overwrite logical(1) overwrite an exisging 'dbpath' contains an Organism.dplyr SQLite

databse different from the version implied by 'txdb'?

organism or common name

genome genome name

id choose from "knownGene", "ensGene" and "refGene"

verbose logical. Should R report extra information on progress? Default is TRUE.

.data A tbl.

... Comma separated list of unquoted expressions. You can treat variable names

like they are positions. Use positive values to select variables; use negative

values to drop variables.

x A src\_organism object src An src\_organism object

.load\_tbl\_only a logic(1) that indicates whether only to load the table instead of also loading

the pacakge in the temporary database. Default value is FALSE.

# **Details**

src\_organism() and src\_ucsc() are meant to be a building block for src\_organism, which provides an integrated presentation of identifiers and genomic coordinates. 10 src\_organism

src\_organism() creates a dplyr database integrating org.\* and TxDb.\* information by given TxDb. And src\_ucsc() creates the database by given organism name, genome and/or id.

supportedOrganisms() provides all supported organisms in this package with corresponding OrgDb and TxDb.

#### Value

src\_organism() and src\_ucsc() returns a dplyr src\_dbi instance representing the data tables.
A tbl\_df of the requested table coming from the temporary database of the src\_organism object.

#### Author(s)

Yubo Cheng.

#### See Also

dplyr for details about using dplyr to manipulate data.

transcripts\_tbl for generic functions to extract genomic features from a src\_organism object.

select, src\_organism-method for "select" interface on src\_organism objects.

# **Examples**

```
## create human sqlite database with TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene and
## corresponding org.Hs.eg.db
## Not run: src <- src_organism("TxDb.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38.knownGene")</pre>
src <- src_organism(dbpath=hg38light())</pre>
## query using dplyr
inner_join(tbl(src, "id"), tbl(src, "id_go")) %>%
     filter(symbol == "ADA") %>%
     dplyr::select(entrez, ensembl, symbol, go, evidence, ontology)
## create human sqlite database using hg38 genome
## Not run: human <- src_ucsc("human")</pre>
## all supported organisms with corresponding OrgDb and TxDb
supportedOrganisms()
## Look at all available tables
src_tbls(src)
## Look at data in table "id"
tbl(src, "id")
## Look at fields of one table
colnames(tbl(src, "id"))
## name of org package of src_organism object
orgPackageName(src)
## seqinfo of src_organism object
seqinfo(src)
```

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